

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

The mortality data have restricted access and are managed by the National Center for Health Statistics, which reviewed mortality numbers in this paper to ensure they do not disclose confidential information. The MarketScan mortality data have restricted access and are managed by Truven Health Analytics. Shapiro gratefully acknowledges support from NSF grant SES-1530494, an EPA STAR fellowship, and an MIT-BP fellowship.

Sincerely,

Joseph S. Shapiro