

Disclosure Statement - Joel Waldfogel

Title: Digitization and Pre-Purchase Information: The Causal and Welfare Impacts of Reviews and Crowd Ratings

No external financial support was obtained for this research. The authors have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Joel Waldfogel". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial 'J' and a distinct 'W'.