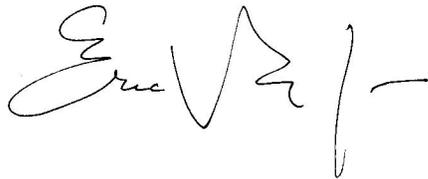


Article Title: **North-South Displacement Effects of Environmental Regulation: The Case of Battery Recycling**

The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. Given that the paper uses publicly available data, Institutional Review Board approval is not necessary and has not been sought.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Eric Verhoogen". The signature is stylized and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke at the end.

Eric Verhoogen
Aug. 27, 2021