

Guido W. Imbens,
Graduate School of Business,
and Department of Economics,
Stanford University

October 19, 2020

To Whom it May Concern,

There was no financial support provided for the article “Potential Outcome and Directed Acyclic Graph Approaches to Causality: Relevance for Empirical Practice in Economics,” to be published in the *Journal of Economic Literature* beyond that by the Office of Naval Research under grant N00014-17-1-2131 as acknowledged in the article.

No organization I am involved in has policy positions, goals, or financial interests related to the article.

No party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'G. Imbens', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Guido W. Imbens