

## **Disclosure Statement, Gerhard Toews**

Paper: Enemies of the People

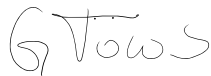
Authors: Gerhard Toews and Pierre-Louis Vézina

We do not use any proprietary data in this paper. All data sets are self-constructed or publicly available. A BA/Leverhulme Small Research Grant was used to hire research assistants.

From 2014 to 2018 I was employed by the Oxford Centre for the Analysis of Resource Rich Economies at the Department of Economics at the University of Oxford. The latter is funded by a grant from BP (British Petroleum).

No party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation. I declare that I have no financial interests that relate to the research in this paper.

Gerhard Toews

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G Toews". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly stylized font.