

## **Individual Disclosure Statement**

“Crime, Broken Families, and Punishment”

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- (1) I did not have any grant for this project.
- (2) I did not receive any payment or personal support from any interested party.
- (3) I hold no positions as officer, director, or board member in organizations relevant to this study.
- (4) I have no disclosures regarding a relative or partner.
- (5) No party had the right to review the paper before circulation.
- (6) I have no conflicts of interest to report.