

The Association Between Wealth Inequality and Socioeconomic Outcomes

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Online Appendix

Table 1: Sign and significance of coefficient on measures of inequality

Indicators	Gini	Top 1%	Top 10%	Top 5%	<i>R</i>
Labor market					
Labor Participation Rate (%)	.	-**	-*	-*	-***
Unemployment Rate (%)	.	.	+**	+**	.
Labor Force % w/ Basic Education	-*	.	.	.	-***
Labor Force % w/ Advanced Education	-**
Social assistance programs					
Population Not Receiving Social Protection (%)
Population Not Receiving Social Security - Poorest 20% (%)
Social Safety Net Coverage (%)
Social Safety Net Coverage - Poorest 20% (%)
Per capita Transfer to Poorest 20% - Social Protection and Labor
Per capita Transfer to Poorest 20% Pre-Tax - Social Protection and Labor
Coverage of Social Protection and Labor - Poorest 20% (%)
Beneficiary Incidence of Social Protection and Labor - Poorest 20%
Benefit Incidence of Social Protection and Labor - Poorest 20%	+*
Institutional quality					
Institutionalized Democracy Score (0-10) (WDI)
Safety and Rule of Law	-*	.	.	.	+*
Transparency-Accountability-Corruption ^a	-*
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ^a	-***
Property Rights and Rule-Based Governance ^a	-**
Public Resource Equity of Use ^a	-***
Public Administration Quality ^a
Building Human Resources ^a	-*
Fiscal Policy ^a	-***
Environmental Policy and Institutions ^a	-**	.	.	.	+*
Economic Management ^a	-***	.	.	.	+***
Regulatory Environment ^a	-***	.	.	.	+*
Social Protection ^a	+***
Gender Equality ^a	-**	.	.	.	-***
Political Stability/Absence of Violence
Strength of Legal Rights (0-12)	+**
Constitutional Gender Non-Discrimination (Y/N)	+**
Legal Gender Non-Discrimination (Y/N)

Education								
Tertiary School Enrollment (%)	+	**	.	.	+	***		
Secondary School Enrollment (%)	.	.	+	***	+	***		
Primary School Enrollment (%)	-***		
Population 25+ w/ Doctorate or Equiv (%)		
Population 25+ w/ Master's or Equiv (%)	+	*	
Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's or Equiv (%)	+	***	.	.	.	+	**	
Population 25+ Completed Post-Secondary (%)		
Population 25+ Completed Upper-Secondary (%)		
Population 25+ Completed Lower-Secondary (%)		
Population 25+ Completed Primary (%)	-***		
Health								
Maternal Health	-	***		
Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1K)	-	*	+	***	+	*	-***	
Intentional Homicides (per 100K)	-	*		
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		
Gov't Health Exp per capita (USD)		
Out-of-Pocket Health Exp (%)	-	**		
Gender parity								
Tertiary School Enrollment (Gender parity index - GPI)	.	.	+	**	.	.		
Secondary School Enrollment (GPI)	-	***	-	***	-	**	-***	
Primary School Enrollment (GPI)		
Female to Male Labor Force Participation (Ratio)	.	.	-	***	-	*	+	*
Political environment								
Control of Corruption: Perc Rank	-	**		
Control of Corruption	-*		
Political Stability/Absence of Violence and Terrorism Perc Rank		
Political Stability/Absence of Violence and Terrorism		

^a Country Policy And Institutional Assessment rating (1 to 6)

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Blank cell: no coefficient estimated

Dot: coefficient not significant

+ (-): significant coefficient with a positive (negative) sign