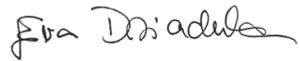


January 7, 2023

I, Eva Dziadula, declare that I have no relevant or material financial interest that relate to the research described in this paper titled "Competition, Motivation and Student Engagement". This research was approved by the University of Notre Dame IRB.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Eva Dziadula". The signature is written in a cursive style with a prominent loop at the end of the last name.

Eva Dziadula