

**COLLEGES AND UPWARD ECONOMIC MOBILITY:  
THE DISTINCTIVE CONTRIBUTION OF HBCUs**

**James V. Koch and Omari H. Swinton\***

"The author declares that (s)he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper".

1/4/2023

Omari Swinton

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Omari Swinton". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.