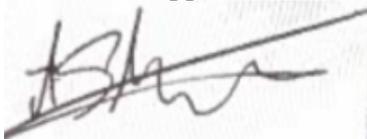


Disclosure A. Philippe

Arnaud Philippe declares that he has no relevant material or financial interests that relate to the research described in the paper « Learning by doing. How do criminals learn about criminal law? » submitted to the AEJ-Policy.

Sincerely,

Arnaud Philippe

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'A. Philippe', written over a light gray background.